



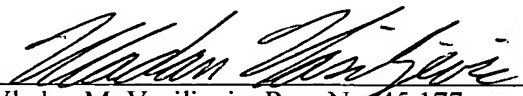
In re Appln. of Howell, et al.
Application No. 10/694,596

Authorization to Charge Additional Fees

- ☒ If any additional fees are owed in connection with this communication, please charge Deposit Account No. 12-1216. (A duplicate copy of this communication is enclosed for that purpose.)

Instructions as to Overpayment

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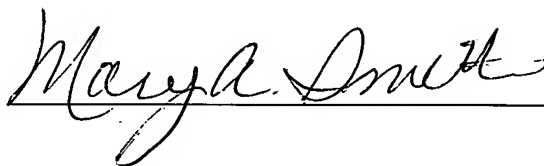
Date: March 11, 2005

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT (along with any documents referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being deposited with the United States Postal Service on the date shown below with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Date: _____

3/11/05





PATENT

Attorney Docket No. 224876

MS Reference No. 306568.01

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:

Howell et al.

Group Art Unit: 2127

Application No. 10/694,596

Examiner: Unassigned

Filed: October 23, 2003

For: **BYZANTINE FAULT QUANTIFYING
CLOCK SYNCHRONIZATION**

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Mail Stop Amendment
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98, the references listed on the enclosed Form PTO-1449 and/or Substitute Form PTO-1449 ("Form 1449") are submitted for consideration by the Examiner in the examination of the above-identified patent application.

The full consideration of the references in their entirety by the Examiner is respectfully requested and encouraged. Also, it is respectfully requested that the references be entered into the record of the present application and that the Examiner place his or her initials in the appropriate area on the enclosed Form 1449, thereby indicating the Examiner's consideration of each of the references.

The submission of the references listed on the Form 1449 is for the purpose of providing a complete record and is not a concession that the references listed thereon are prior art to the invention claimed in the patent application. The right is expressly reserved to establish an invention date earlier than the above-identified filing date in order to remove any reference submitted herewith as prior art should it be deemed appropriate to do so.

Further, the submission of the references is not to be taken as a concession that any reference represents art that is relevant or analogous to the claimed invention. Accordingly, the right to argue that any reference is not properly within the scope of prior art relevant to an examination of the claims in the above-identified application is also expressly reserved.

The Information Disclosure Statement is being filed:

- ☒ **within** any one of the following time periods: (a) within three months of the filing date of a national application other than a continued prosecution application under 37 CFR 1.53(d); (b) within three months of the date of entry of the national stage as set forth in 37 CFR 1.491 of an international application; (c) before the mailing date

of a first Office Action on the merits; or (d) before the mailing of a first Office Action after the filing of a request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114.

- ☐ **after** (a), (b), (c) or (d) above, but before the mailing date of a final action under 37 CFR 1.113, a Notice of Allowance under 37 CFR 1.311, or an action that otherwise closes prosecution in the application, and includes *one* of:

☐ the Statement under 37 CFR 1.97(e) (see "Statement under 37 CFR 1.97(e)" below).

or

☐ the fee of \$180 set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(p) (see "Fees" below).

- ☐ **after** the mailing date of a final action under 37 CFR 1.113 or a Notice of Allowance under 37 CFR 1.311, or an action that otherwise closes prosecution in the application, and on or before payment of the issue fee, and includes the Statement under 37 CFR 1.97(e) (see "Statement under 37 CFR 1.97(e)" below), and the fee of \$180 as set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(p) (see "Fees" below).

- ☐ **after** the mailing date of a Notice of Allowance under 37 CFR 1.311, and on or before payment of the issue fee, and **within** thirty days of receiving each item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement, and includes the Statement under 37 CFR 1.704(d) (see "Statement under 37 CFR 1.704(d)" below), and the fee of \$180 as set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(p) (see "Fees" below).

NOTE: This is for original applications except applications for a design patent, filed on or after May 29, 2000, wherein a paper containing only an Information Disclosure Statement in compliance with 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 is being filed.

Copies of the References

- ☐ Copies of all of the references listed on the enclosed Form 1449 are enclosed herewith.

- ☒ Copies of U.S. patents and patent applications that are listed on the accompanying Form 1449 are not enclosed herewith. Copies of other references identified on the accompanying Form 1449 are enclosed herewith.

- ☐ Attached to each reference not in the English language is a concise explanation of the relevance pursuant to 37 CFR 1.98(a)(3). An English-language equivalent/patent, or an English-language abstract, or an English-language version of the search report or action by a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application indicating the degree of relevance found by the foreign office is being submitted in lieu of a concise explanation of the relevance pursuant to 37 CFR 1.98(a)(3).

- ☐ A copy of the foreign search report is enclosed herewith.

- ☐ The references listed on the enclosed Form 1449 were previously identified in the parent application(s) of the present application, and copies of the references were furnished at that time. Accordingly, additional copies of the references are not

submitted herewith, so as not to burden the file with duplicate copies of references. The Examiner is respectfully requested to carefully review the references in accordance with the requirements set out in the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure. In accordance with 37 CFR 1.98(d), the details of the parent application(s) relied upon for an earlier filing date under 35 USC 120 in which copies of the references were previously furnished are set out below:

U.S. APPLICATIONS		Status (<i>check one</i>)		
U.S. APPLICATIONS	U.S. FILING DATE	PATENTED	PENDING	ABANDONED
1.				
2.				
3.				

Statement under 37 CFR 1.97(e)

- ☐ The **undersigned** hereby states that each item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign patent application not more than three months prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure Statement.
- ☐ The **undersigned** hereby states that no item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign patent application, and, to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure Statement.

Statement under 37 CFR 1.704(d)

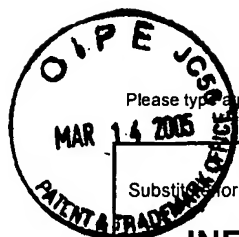
- ☐ The **undersigned** hereby states that each item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart application and that this communication was not received by any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than thirty days prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure Statement.


Fees

- ☒ No fee is owed by the applicant(s).
- ☐ The **IDS Fee of \$180** under 37 CFR 1.17(p) is enclosed herewith.

Method of Payment of Fees

- ☐ Attached is a check in the amount of \$.
- ☐ Charge Deposit Account No. 12-1216 in the amount of \$. (A duplicate copy of this communication is enclosed for that purpose.)



Please type a plus sign (+) inside this box → 

Substitution for form 1449A/B/PTO

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

(Use as many sheets as necessary)

Sheet	1	of	1	Application Number	10/694,596
				Filing Date	October 23, 2003
				First Named Inventor	Howell et al.
				Group Art Unit	2127
				Examiner Name	Unassigned
				Attorney Docket Number	224876 (MS Ref. No. 306568.01)

OTHER - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initials	Doc. No.	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number (s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	Translation	
			Yes	No**
	AA	ADYA, Atul, et al, <i>FARSITE: Federated, Available, and Reliable Storage for an Incompletely Trusted Environment</i> ; Appears in 5 th Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI 2002), Boston, MA, December 2002, pp. 1 - 14.		
	AB	LAMPORT, Leslie, et al.; <i>Byzantine Clock Synchronization</i> ; ACM, 1984; pp. 68 - 74.		
	AC	LAMPORT, Leslie, et al.; <i>The Byzantine Generals Problem</i> ; ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems, Vol. 4, No. 3, July 1982, pp. 382 - 401.		
	AD	DE PRISCO, Roberto, et al.; <i>Revisiting the Paxos Algorithm</i> ; MIT Laboratory for computer Science, Cambridge, MA.		
	AE	SCHNEIDER, Fred B.; <i>Implementing Fault-Tolerant Services Using the State Machine Approach: A Tutorial</i> ; ACM Computing Surveys, Vol. 22, No. 4, December 1990.		
	AF	HABER, Stuart, et al.; <i>How to Time-Stamp a Digital Document</i> ; Journal of Cryptology, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1991, pp. 99-111.		
	AG	LAMPORT, Leslie; <i>Using Time Instead of Timeout for Fault-Tolerant Distributed Systems</i> ; ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems, Vol. 6, No. 2, April 1984, 254-280.		
	AH	MILLS, David L.; <i>Internet Time Synchronization: the Network Time Protocol</i> ; IEEE Trans. Communications 39, 10 (October 1991), pp. 1482-1493.		
	AI	DWORK, Cynthia, et al.; <i>Consensus in the Presence of Partial Synchrony</i> ; Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery, Vol. 35, No. 2, April 1988, pp. 288-323.		
	AJ	CASTRO, Miguel, et al.; <i>Practical Byzantine Fault Tolerance</i> ; Proceedings of the Third Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation, New Orleans, February 1999, pp. 1 - 14.		
	AK	CASTRO, Miguel, et al.; <i>Proactive Recovery in a Byzantine-Fault-Tolerant System</i> ; Laboratory for Computer Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.		
	AL	MERKLE, Ralph C., <i>Protocols for Public Key Cryptosystems</i> ; ELXSi International, Sunnyvale, CA, pp. 122 - 134.		
	AM	DE PRISCO, Roberto, et al.; <i>Revisiting the PAXOS Algorithm</i> ; Theoretical Computer Science 243 (2000) pp. 35 - 91.		
	AN	HOWARD, John H., et al.; <i>Scale and Performance in a Distributed File System</i> ; ACM Transactions on Computer Systems, Vol. 6, No. 1, February 1988, pp. 51 - 81.		
	AO	LAMPORT, Leslie; <i>The Part-Time Parliament</i> ; ACM Transactions on Computer Systems 16, 2 (May 1998), pp. 133-169.		
	AP	LAMPORT, Leslie; <i>Time, Clocks, and the Ordering of Events in a Distributed System</i> ; Communications of the ACM, Volume 21, Number 7, July 1978, pp. 558 - 565.		
	AQ	SCHNEIDER, Fred B.; <i>Understanding Protocols for Byzantine Clock Synchronization</i> ; Department of Computer Science, Cornell University; August 1987, pp. 1 - 35.		

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
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* A concise statement of relevance is being submitted in lieu of a translation. 37 CFR 1.98(a)(3).

+ An English-language equivalent/patent, or an English-language abstract, or an English-language version of the search report or action by a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application indicating the degree of relevance found by the foreign office is being submitted in lieu of a concise explanation of relevance under 37 CFR 1.98(a)(3).